List of Contents

NUMBER 1

Editorial	1	
V. I. Starostenko and A. N. Zavorot'ko	3	A FORTRAN-77 program for solving systems of linear equations by the method of minimal discrimination of unknown quantities: a procedure of stable inversion of geophysical data
Ross M. Renner	15	An algorithm for constructing extreme compositions
Otto C. Rotunno Filho, Paul M. Treitz, Eric D. Soulis, Philip J. Howarth and Nicholas Kouwen	27	Texture processing of synthetic aperture radar data using second-order spatial statistics
Ute Christina Herzfeld and Chris A. Higginson	35	Automated geostatistical seafloor classification—principles, parameters, feature vectors, and discrimination criteria
Larry J. van Stone	53	Optimizing hydrocarbon generation calculations
Dale R. Issler	67	Optimizing time step size for apatite fission track annealing models
Sait Ismail Özkaya	75	An EXCEL macro for importing log ASCII standard (LAS) files into EXCEL worksheets
K. K. Mohanty and T. J. Majumdar	81	An artificial neural network (ANN) based software package for classification of remotely sensed data
Mihnea Corneliu Oncescu, Mihaela Rizescu, and Klaus-Peter Bonjer	89	SAPS—an automated and networked seismological acquisition and processing system
John C. Butler	99	Another node on the Internet

NUMBER 2

F. Yavuz	101	AMPHCAL: a QUICKBASIC program for determining the amphibole name from electron microprobe analysis using the IMA rules
M. B. Crawford	109	PHREEQEV: the incorporation of a version of Model V for organic complexation in aqueous solutions into the speciation code PHREEQE
Edouard Chalaron, Jean Louis Mugnier, William Sassi and Georges Mascle	117	Tectonics, erosion, and sedimentation in an overthrust system: a numerical model
Henry Ker-Chang Chang and Cheng-Kuan Tso	139	A breadth-first quadtree coding scheme for multicolored spatial data
Andres Kuusk	149	A computer-efficient plant canopy reflectance model
Philippe Vieillard	165	MINENT: a FORTRAN program for prediction of enthalpy of formation from elements of minerals with known crystal refinements

John P. Coughlin 181 A first-break algorithm for digitally acquired transient signals

John C. Butler 193 Another node on the Internet

NUMBER 3

Neil L. Anderson 195 This month in *Computers & Geosciences*

B. Narasimha Rao, P. Rama Krishna, and A. Markandeyulu 197 MAPROS—a computer program for basement mapping and filtering of gravity and magnetic data using a Hartley transform

R. Nagendra, P. V. S. Prasad, and V. L. S. Bhimasankaram 219 FORTRAN program based on Granser's algorithm for inverting a gravity field resulting from a density interface

R. Nagendra, P. V. S. Prasad, and V. L. S. Bhimasankaram 227 Forward and inverse computer modeling of a gravity field resulting from a density interface using Parker–Oldenberg method

Ping Zhao 239 An efficient computer program for wavefront calculation by the finite-difference method

R. Shawn Williams, Richard D. Rechtien, and Neil L. Anderson 253 The one-dimensional elastic wave equation: a finite-difference formulation for animated computer applications to full waveform propagation

Dean Keiswetter, Ross Black, and Chris Schmeissner 267 A program for seismic wavefield modeling using finite-difference techniques

Bor-Shouh Huang 287 A FORTRAN 77 program to compute seismic rays traveling inside a radially inhomogeneous Earth

Sankar Kumar Nath, Riju John, Sanjiv Kumar Singh, Saradindu Sengupta, and Hari Pada Patra 305 SEISPACK—an "HP-C" program for seismic refraction interpretation using ray-inversion technique

Neil L. Anderson, R. Shawn Williams, and Ronald C. Hinds 333 A seismic case study of salt dissolution and subsidence in response to regional deformation, south-central Alberta

R. James Brown, Neil L. Anderson, and Dale A. Cederwall 345 A seismic analysis of differential compaction in the Frasnian Duhamel reef, south-central Alberta

Short Note
Dean Keiswetter and Brett Bennett 355 A Windows™ application for generating input models for numerical modeling

John C. Butler 357 Another node on the Internet

NUMBER 4

J. J. Curto, E. Sanclement and J. M. Torta 359 Automatic measurement of magnetic records on photographic paper

Xian-Huan Wen and Chen-Shan Kung 369 Implementation of the constant displacement scheme in random walk

Robert Marschallinger	379	A voxel visualization and analysis system based on AutoCAD
Xiaodong Jian, Ricardo A. Olea and Yun-Sheng Yu	387	Semivariogram modeling by weighted least squares
A. Ghosh Bobba, Bert Ventresca, Vijay P. Singh and Lars Bengtsson	399	Computer program (SHOCK) to predict acid shocks in watersheds using stochastic analysis
Yaohong D. Jiang	409	Block model conversion using binary space partitioning trees
John Michael Harrison and Chor-Pang Lo	419	PC-based two-dimensional discrete Fourier transform programs for terrain analysis
D.-Kl. D. Rokos and M. P. Armstrong	425	Using Linda to compute spatial autocorrelation in parallel
W. J. Prakash and S. M. Bhandari	433	An algorithm to overlay continental boundaries and latitude–longitude grids over INSAT-VHRR images
Short Note		
Andrew R. Piggott and Kent S. Novakowski	441	Determination of solution criteria for a semianalytical model of solute transport
Ricardo A. Olea	445	**XVAN**: a computer program for the analysis of spatial estimation errors
Shu Gao	449	A FORTRAN program for grain-size trend analysis to define net sediment transport pathways
Fatin Sezgin	453	Some improvements for a random number generator with single-precision floating-point arithmetic
John C. Butler	457	Another node on the Internet

NUMBER 5

L. M. Bloom, P. J. Pedler, and G. E. Wragg	459	Implementation of enhanced areal interpolation using MapInfo
K. Bitzer	467	Modeling consolidation and fluid flow in sedimentary basins
Bernard P. Boudreau	479	A method-of-lines code for carbon and nutrient diagenesis in aquatic sediments
F. P. Agterberg, Qiuming Cheng, A. Brown, and D. Good	497	Multifractal modeling of fractures in the Lac du Bonnet Batholith, Manitoba
Yaohong D. Jiang	509	Set operations between linear octrees
S. I. Ozkaya and J. Mattner	517	DRAG—an EXCEL visual basic program for modeling fault drag using cubic splines and calculation of minimum dip and strike separation
J. Gao and M. B. Lythe	525	The maximum cross-correlation approach to detecting translational motions from sequential remote-sensing images
V. Pinto and A. Casas	535	An interactive 2D and 3D gravity modeling program for IBM-compatible personal computers

F. Lumbreras and J. Serrat 547 Segmentation of petrographical images of marbles

A. Nyström Claesson and K. Andersson 559 PHRQKIN, a program simulating dissolution and precipitation kinetics in groundwater solutions

D. J. Webb 569 An ocean model code for array processor computers

P. Ingram 579 Web developments and the Internet

Oleg McNoleg 585 The integration of GIS, remote sensing, expert systems and adaptive co-kriging for environmental habitat modeling of the Highland Haggis using object-oriented, fuzzy-logic and neural-network techniques

Short Note

S. Nasir 589 PERIDOT: software package for the estimation of pressure–temperature–oxygen fugacity of upper mantle and lower crustal mineral assemblages

John C. Butler 593 Another node on the Internet

Book Review

I. Lerche 595 Fractals in Reservoir Engineering by H. H. Hardy and R. A. Beier

Software Review

J. Harrop 597 Rockworks Version 7

NUMBER 6

A. K. Ambastha and Meng Yi Zhang 601 Iterative and numerical solutions for pressure-transient analysis of stress-sensitive reservoirs and aquifers

J. Fdez-Valdivia, J. A. Garcia, and M. Garcia-Silvente 607 Simplifying cartographic boundaries by using a normalized measure of ambiguity

I. V. Radhakrishna Murthy and K. V. Swamy 625 Gravity anomalies of a vertical cylinder of polygonal cross-section and their inversion

N. Laube, S. Hergarten, and H. J. Neugebauer 631 MODUSCALC—a computer program to calculate a mode from a geochemical rock analysis

Jordi Delgado Martín 639 EQMIN, a Microsoft® Excel© spreadsheet to perform thermodynamic calculations: a didactic approach

Philip S. Powers, Marta Chiarle, and William Z. Savage 651 A digital photogrammetric method for measuring horizontal surficial movements on the Slumgullion earthflow, Hinsdale County, Colorado

S. E. Franklin, M. A. Wulder, and M. B. Lavigne 665 Automated derivation of geographic window sizes for use in remote sensing digital image texture analysis

Rudolf Richter 675 Atmospheric correction of satellite data with haze removal including a haze/clear transition region

Douglas D. Nelson, William E. Full, and Silvio Evangelista 683 FORMA: a program in C to trace object peripheries for two-dimensional shape analysis

Short Note
Daniel Marshall — 697 TernPlot: an Excel spreadsheet for ternary diagrams

Jehng-Jung Kao — 701 Postscript routines for display of watershed data

John C. Butler — 705 Another node on the Internet

NUMBER 7

John P. Wilson and John C. Gallant — 707 EROS: a grid-based program for estimating spatially-distributed erosion indices

John C. Gallant and John P. Wilson — 713 TAPES-G: a grid-based terrain analysis program for the environmental sciences

J. L. Laxton and K. Becken — 723 The design and implementation of a spatial database for the production of geological maps

José Fernández, Ting-To Yu, and John B. Rundle — 735 Deformation produced by a rectangular dipping fault in a viscoelastic-gravitational layered earth model. Part I: thrust fault—FLTGRV and FLTGRH FORTRAN programs

Ting-To Yu, John B. Rundle, and José Fernández — 751 Deformation produced by a rectangular dipping fault in a viscoelastic-gravitational layered earth model. Part II: strike-slip fault—*STRGRV* and *STRGRH* FORTRAN programs

Clayton V. Deutsch — 765 Correcting for negative weights in ordinary kriging

Joan Reche and Francisco J. Martinez — 775 GPT: an Excel spreadsheet for thermobarometric calculations in metapelitic rocks

Rudolf Richter — 785 Atmospheric correction of DAIS hyperspectral image data

Patrick M. Bartier and C. Peter Keller — 795 Multivariate interpolation to incorporate thematic surface data using inverse distance weighting (IDW)

Régis Thiéry — 801 A new object-oriented library for calculating analytically high-order multivariable derivatives and thermodynamic properties of fluids with equations of state

Short Notes
L. J. Whitcombe — 817 A FORTRAN program to calculate tidal heights using the simplified harmonic method of tidal prediction

Juan García-Abdeslem — 823 GL2D: a FORTRAN program to compute the gravity anomaly of a 2-D prism where density varies as a function of depth

Jisheng Zhang — 827 Formula and program for calculating gravity anomaly of two-dimensional bodies of irregular cross-section with variable density

John C. Butler — 831 Another node on the Internet

Book Review
John C. Davis — 833 Introduction to Statistical Pattern Recognition by Keinosuke Fukunaga

Corrigendum — 835

NUMBER 8

Jehng-Jung Kao	837	A raster-based C program for siting a landfill with optimal compactness
James R. Carr	849	Spectral and textural classification of single and multiple band digital images*
Christian Ekberg and Allan T. Emrén	867	SENVAR: a code for handling chemical uncertainties in solubility calculations*
C. A. Babu	877	Evaluation of thermodynamic parameters of the atmosphere by a Fortran program*
Jianghai Xia, Donald R. Sprowl, and Don W. Steeples	883	A model of Precambrian geology of Kansas derived from gravity and magnetic data*
S. Falcón, L. Gavete, and A. Ruiz	897	A model to simulate the mining subsidence problem: coding and implementation of the algorithm
Rajat Bindlish and Ana Paula Barros	907	Aggregation of digital terrain data using a modified fractal interpolation scheme
J. Wheeler	919	DIFFARG: a program for simulating argon diffusion profiles in minerals*
Short Notes		
D. Rameshwar Rao and T. V. Subba Rao	931	AMPH: a program for calculating formulae and for assigning names to the amphibole group of minerals
Susanna Carbonin and Giorgio Menegazzo	935	Teaching application of an X-ray powder diffraction data card file: XRD profile simulation and Hanawalt index tabulation*
Martin Hansen	943	IMAGEX: a PC program for visualizing large three-dimensional matrices*
John C. Butler	949	Another node on the Internet
Book Reviews		
Alexandre Desbarats	951	Stochastic Modeling and Geostatistics: Principles, Methods and Case Studies AAPG Computer Applications in Geology No 3, edited by J. M. Yarus and R. L. Chambers
Qiuming Cheng	952	Fractal Functions, Fractal Surfaces, and Wavelets, by Peter R. Massopust
Frederik P. Agterberg	953	Interactive Spatial Data Analysis, by Trevor C. Bailey and Anthony C. Gatrell

NUMBER 9

Brian G. Lees	955	Neural network applications in the geosciences: an introduction
C. H. Jarvis and N. Stuart	959	The sensitivity of a neural network for classifying remotely sensed imagery
G. W. H. German and M. N. Gahegan	969	Neural network architectures for the classification of temporal image sequences

R. W. Fitzgerald and B. G. Lees	981	Temporal context in floristic classification
Shane D. Murnion	995	Comparison of Back Propagation and Binary Diamond neural networks in the classification of a Landsat TM image
Samuel Mann and George L. Benwell	1003	The integration of ecological, neural and spatial modelling for monitoring and prediction for semi-arid landscapes
R. S. Muttiah, B. A. Engel, and D. D. Jones	1013	Waste disposal site selection using GIS-based simulated annealing
Stan Openshaw and Ian Turton	1019	A parallel Kohonen algorithm for the classification of large spatial datasets
Shane D. Murnion	1027	Spatial analysis using unsupervised neural networks
Jehng-Jung Kao	1033	A Xerion-based Perl program to train a neural network for grid pattern recognition*
John C. Butler	1051	Another node on the internet

NUMBER 10

Ken Grossenbacher, Dov Bahat, and Kenzi Karasaki	1053	TRIANGULATOR: Excel spreadsheets for converting relative bearings to XYZ coordinates, with applications to scaling photographs and orienting surfaces*
Sergei S. Meshalkin and Alexei A. Ariskin	1061	INFOREX-3.0: a database on experimental studies of phase equilibria in igneous rocks and synthetic systems: I. Datafile and management system structure
Alexei A. Ariskin, Galina S. Barmina, Sergei S. Meshalkin, Georgy S. Nikolaev, and Renat R. Almeev	1073	INFOREX-3.0: a database on experimental studies of phase equilibria in igneous rocks and synthetic systems: II. Data description and petrological applications
Fernando J. Caviglia and Walter C. Dragani	1083	An improved 2-D finite-difference circulation model for tide- and wind-induced flows*
Andreas Prokoph and Franz Barthelmes	1097	Detection of nonstationarities in geological time series: wavelet transform of chaotic and cyclic sequences
M. Zeki Camur	1109	MINMELT: a Q-basic program for the numerical simulation of low-P high-T melt-mineral equilibria in alkalic and tholeiitic basic magmas*
Matthew O. Ward, William L. Power, and Peter Ketelaar	1123	A computational environment for the management, processing, and analysis of geological data
K. Duckworth and R. J. Brown	1133	A program for Fourier series synthesis of induced polarization waveforms*
J. Massons, D. Domingo, and J. Grau	1137	Automatic classification of VIS-IR METEOSAT images*

Zohar Gvirtzman and Zvi Garfunkel 1147 Numerical solutions for the one-dimensional heat-conduction equation using a spreadsheet

E. Savazzi 1159 Algorithms for converting photographs of fossils to ink drawings

Denis Marcotte 1175 Fast variogram computation with FFT*

COGS Contribution
Bruce R. Rogers 1187 Three-dimensional selection and its potential application in graphics and image processing of geoscience data*

John C. Butler 1191 Another node on the Internet

Book Review
G. L. Macpherson 1193 Solute Modelling in Catchment Systems edited by Stephen T. Trudgill